OPENING	TICK IF Artificial	MIN. No. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL. THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION		MODIFICATIONS OVER COMPETITION AND WITH PASSED PARTNER	
1*		2	4 🛩	10-22 HCP 2 cards, only with 4432 or 15-17 NT in 1 st +2 nd nonvul	 1 •: no 4⁺ MAJ unless FG strength, 2 cards possible if BAL; 1MAJ: may have longer •, if < 12 HCP 1 NT: 8-10 HCP, 2 •,2 •,2 a: 5-8, 6card suit, simple raise 10-12 jump raise 6-9, 2NT: raise 0-5 or 13⁺ 	after 1Nt rebid: 2.4: any INV or weak ♦ (1NT might bypassed 4card MAJ) 2.4: any F after revers: 4.suit on 2 LEVEL or 2NT: LEBE after 2NT rebid: 3.4: WOLFF-signoff	jump in new suit by PH: FIT If opener has a weak Hand he should have a good suit		
1•		2/4	4 🕊	10-22 HCP 2 cards only if 12-14 NT in $1^{st} + 2^{nd}$ nonvul), other 4 cards	1NT: 6-10 HCP 2 FG with	after jumps on 2 LEVEL: 1.step ask for shortr resp. shortn nat. 2.step ask for Ogust 4th suit forc. FG, NEW MIN forc.	jump in new suit by PH: FIT If opener has a weak Hand he should have a good suit		
1 🕶		5	4•	10-22 HCP	1 ▲: F1, 1NT: 5 ⁺ ▲,6 ⁺ HCP, 2/1: GF 2 ▲ 0-5 6card, Bergen raises mod (3 ★ 7-9 or 15 ⁺ with any SPL; 3 ◆ 10-15)., 2NT: Jacoby FG, 3NT: BAL. Raise, 3 ▲, 4 ♣, 4 ♦: SPL 10-14, 4 ♥: PRE	after 1 •-1 •: 1NT: 4card • , 2 •: revers after single raise: long suit G/T after 2/1: 2Nt 12-14 or 17-18; 3NT: 15-16 after 2NT rebid: WOLFF-signoff	jump in new suit by PH: FIT 2 & by PH: any short suit 2NT by PH: A FITJUMP PH:no forc. A or Nt After X or PH: 2 = 8-11 raise 3 trumps		
1 🔺		5	4 •	10-22 HCP	1NT: F1, 2/1: FG Bergen raises mod., 2NT: Jacoby FG, 3NT: BAL: Raise, 4♣, 4♥, 4♥: SPL 10-14, 4♠: PRE	after revers: 2NT: LEBENSOHL	jump in new suit by PH: FIT 2NT by PH: any short suit; PH:no forcNt After X or PH: 2 = 8-11 raise 3 trumps		
1NT				9-11/12 HCP in 1.+2. Pos. and nonvul. Otherwise 14-17 6card MIN possible	 2 *: Staymanic (doesn't promise 4card MAJ; 2 •, 2 •: transfers 2 *: INV with a MIN or BAL without MAJ or STR 4-1 MAJ 2NT: both MINs WK 5/5 or STR 5/4⁺, 3MIN: to play, 3MAJ:[43]33 other MAJ 4 *: BW 4 •: *+* no SI 4 *: to play (bad suit) 	after transfer: break with 4card FIT 3 LEVEL FG 2 LEVEL F1 after STAYMAN-rebid: 4♣ ♦: SHARPLES	3 LEVEL FG X=PEN, 2- 2 LEVEL F1 2NT pupp		
2*	~	0		WT ✓ or FG any or 19-20 HCP BAL or ACOL-2 in MAJ	2 •: pupp; 2 ♥, 2 ▲, 3 ♣, 3 •: 9-12, 6 ♥/▲:3 ♥, 3 ▲:weak; 2NT: F1 INV	after 2NT rebid: 3F=WT •: *:Min, •:MAX no 4 • *:MAX 4crd MAJ, 3NT:both 3crd MAJ	$2 \neq x xx= to play$ $2 \neq x P= interest to play,$ $2 \neq x any: as w/o dbl$		
2•	~	0		Multi : Bal. 23-24 or Weak Two ♥ or ▲ 3-10	2♥4: paco, 3≉: forc, 3♦: FG, 3♥: paco 34: INV; 4#: ask for transfer; 4♦:ask for suit 2NT: F1 INV	after 2NT(INV ⁺): 3*: Min, (then 3*: GF, 3**:paco) 3*:INTERM*, 3*:INTERM*; 3*:MAX*, 3NT:MAX*		to play 4: bid 24 then 34 to play 7: bid 27 then 37 or 34 to INV	
2♥		5		2-suiter 5+♥ + 4+ MIN or 5+♥ + 5+♣, 3-10	2NT: INV ⁺ relay, 2 . paco, new suits NAT forc	after 2NT: 3*/•/•: MIN with */•/• 3*/NT: MAX with */•, 4*/•: shortage with *		new suits by PH: FIT 2 •X3min:to play, 2NT:asks for 2nd	
2		5		2-suiter 5+ + + + + + MIN 3-10 HCP	2NT: INV ⁺ relay, 3 paco; 3, ♥: nat. F1	after 2NT: 3*/•: min with */•; 3*/* max with */•		new suits by PH: FIT 2 AX3min:to play, 2NT:asks for 2nd	
2NT				21-22 HCP BAL	3	break MAJ-TRANSFER with 3 ⁺ card-FIT after transfer: new suit 2-suiter >> 1.+2. free step KCBW after STAYMAN: 4 * • : SHARPLES			
3any		6		PRE (classical or wild)	new suit below game ask for Fit and short., F1 (FIT by PH) 4conditional RKCB	SLAM APPROACH AND CONVENTIONS (including all slam-interest bids)			
3NT	✓			Gambling, no side A/K	4 pass or correct; 4 asks for shortness	mixed CUEs (1st and 2nd round controls), PIRO-PIDO, DEPO,			
4 🐥	✓			PRE(classical)	new suit on 5LEVEL: asking for control		RKCB(4/1,3/0,2,2+TQ) + spiral scan (4 to 4); RKCB less then 44 always co		
4 ♦	✓			PRE(classical)	new suit on 5LEVEL: asking for control	JOSEPHINE 5NT:			
4 🗸 🍐	1	7		PRE(classical)	new suit on 5LEVEL: asking for control				

DEFENS	IVE AND C	LEADS AND SIGNALS										
OVERCALLS - Generation	al Style <i>li</i> g		SU	IT <u>3rd/5th</u>	<u>3rd/5th</u>							
Responses 1-lev. O/C	: new suit 1	ing ts		OTHERS K=cour	OTHERS K=count; Attitude in							
raises acc. LAW, fit-jur	nps if passe	Opening Leads	Ν.	Г. <u>2nd/4th</u>	2nd/4 th							
2-lev. O/C: new suit NI		0 -		OTHERS :K=cou	OTHERS :K=count; PD suit:							
IN BAL. POS. 8 ⁺ HCF	>	SUBSEQUENT LEADS										
Responses same, k	out 3 HCP s	tronger	3./5. Attitude									
TAKE-OUT DOUBLE				-	LEADS							
Responses new suit 0-	-	-		-								
jump MAJ: 4 cards 8-1	0, jump MIN	l, double jun	np MAJ: 5 ca	ards 8-10	Lead		Vs. Suit	Vs. N				
IN BAL. POS.					Ace	1	A,Ax,AK+ (K=count)	A,Ax				
Responses same, k	out 3 HCP s	tronger			King		K,Kx,KQ+,AK+ (K=c		K,Kx Q,Qx			
1NT OVERCALL	Res	ponses	Other	Meanings	Queen							
Polish NT	CUE: a	sks for 2 nd	afte	er 2 Bids:	Jack		J,Jx,J10+					
	Wk ,inv o	r any strong	2-suiter	in unbid suits	10		10,10x,109+		10,(1			
4 th : 10-14 NT	as on 1NT opening						9,9x		9			
JUMP OVERCALL	(WEAK)	INTERM	STRONG	2 SUITER	Hi-x		Xx		Xx, X			
OTHERS	3-11				Lo-x		ххХ		НххХ			
in BAL. POS: or vul		10-16										
Responses 2N	IT: ogust, ne	ew SUIT F1			SIGNAL	S IN (ORDER OF PRIORIT	Y				
UNUSUAL NT 2-	suiter with lo	ower unbid s	uits \leq 12 or	FG	CAR	DS	Partner's Lead	Dec	larer's			
Responses Cl	JE INV⁺					1	Pos/Neg/count		Lengi			
DIRECT CUE-BID ST	YLE				SUIT	2	Length(K always)	S/P				
2-suiter with MAJ'(s) ≤	12 or FG					3	S/P (short tble)					
Responses 2N	IT INV, CUE	FG				_	· · · ·		Long			
VS. NT vs. 14+: D.O.N	I. T. ; 2 📣 : 5	R	esponses		1	Pos/Neg/count		Lengt				
vs. weaker NT: X = PE	EN (15⁺),		NAT	Ľ. Ľ.	2	Length(K always)		S/P				
2 ♣= MAJs, 2 ≠=, any (MAJ) 1-suite	2N7	T INV ⁺ relay		3	S/P (short tble)	<u> </u>					
2♥,2 ▲= 2-suiter with a			2N7	⁻ INV⁺ relay,	Signals (including Trumps)							
VS. PREEMPTS		Low: positive, low-high:even; Length:UpsideDo										
vs. B suits: X = PEN, r	ext suit = T/	/P: odd:positive in suit, even: S/P										
vs. weak twos: X = T/C	Respone	SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DO										
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRO	ONG 1♣/♦ c	or 2. OPEN	INGS		Responsive and negative doubles through 4							
vs. 1	; CONST:	SUPPORT-X,XX (if partners suit could be bid o										
1NT : 4;	, · - ·,	LEAD INHIBITING X on 3 ⁺ -LEVEL on Opponen LIGHTNER-X: Also after PREEMPTING if OPP										
2 Level :D.O.	N.T; 2NT:M	INs, 2 4:4 +1	ЛIN		LIGHTN	ER-X	. AISU AILEI PREEMP	i iivG i				
vs. 2♣ nat.: 2 ≠=" Multi	,	· ·		s								
OVER OPPONENTS'					ONTY	local	abortaat auit ar laad	pue	lorla			
XX: 10 ⁺ HCP, 3-card-fi		3 NT-X: lead shortest suit or lead unusual or lease SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES										
raises COMP (LAW) n					SPECIA	LFU	KUING PASS SEQUE	INCE	3			

ID SIC	SNALS			Perm									
-4. A44	tudo if longth l	(DOLUD)	~	2	di		•						
п, Аш	tude if length k	known	PC		,			♠ ♦/					
int: PE	o suit: 3rd/5 th			Germany A. Alberti M. Pau									
	EADS			Germany NCBO				erti PLAYER	N	M. Pauly AME OF PLA	-		
										NAME OF FLATER			
						SYSTE	VI S	UMMARY					
	Vs. NT		GENER	AL APPI	ROAC	H AND ST	YLE						
	A,Ax,AK+ (K	=count)	5-card M	5-card MAJ, 2or4-card 🍬 2-card 🜲									
ount)	K,Kx,KQ+,Al		1 NT: 1.	1 NT: 1.+2. Pos. nonvul. 9-11(12) HCP ; other 14-17 HCP									
	Q,Qx,QJ+,K												
ounty	J,Jx,J10+		RESPON	RESPONSES: 1 // 1NT F1 2 OVER 1 FG									
	10,(10x),109-	÷	ARTIFIC	IAL STR	RONG	1 🐥 NO		Respor	ise (Style			
	9			OPEN	IING	ALL		STRON		SPECIAL	3		
	Xx, Xxx, XXx	x	CANAP E:	RESP	ONS	HANDS		G HANDS		SEQUENC	3		
	HxxX			ES						ES	-		
			SPECIAL DEFENC		INGS	AND RES	PON	ISES THA	ТМ	AY REQUIRE			
Y				OPENINGS DESCRIPTION									
Dec	larer's Lead	Discarding	OP.2.2	OP.2 2. WT • or FG or ACOL-2 in MAJ or 19-20 BAL									
	Length	Ital.S/Pv	OP.2 2					J or 23-24 HCP BAL					
	S/P		OP.3 2		weak-2-suiter 🛩 + other								
			OP.4 2	OP.4 24			weak-2-suiter 🔺 + minor						
	Length	Ital. S/P	OP.5 3/	νT	Gambling								
	S/P		OP.6										
			OP.7	OP.7									
th·l Inc	ideDown NT·S	Smith-Peter low	SPECIA	SPECIAL COMPETITIVE BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE									
	1002011111.0		CB.1 Mir	CB.1 Mini-NT in 1 st and 2 nd nonvul.									
ETITI	VE DOUBLES	5	CB.2 2N	CB.2 2NT after competition on 2-LEVEL : BAD/GOOD									
throug	h 4 🛩		CB.3 MI	CB.3 MIN raise after competition									
ould be	e bid on 2-LEV	EL)	CB.4 1 M	CB.4 1 MIN-1NT-2 MIN: ++									
	ponents CUE-		CB.5 1 🛩	CB.5 1 - 1 :0-4 s 5-12HCP									
TING	f OPP has 9⁺F	ĪT	CB.6 pol	CB.6 polish NT over 1suit-Opening									
			IMPORT	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DONT FIT ELSEWHERE									
nusua	l or lead your o	own suit or 🔺											
ENCE													
			PSYCHI	C OPEN	IINGS			OTHER					